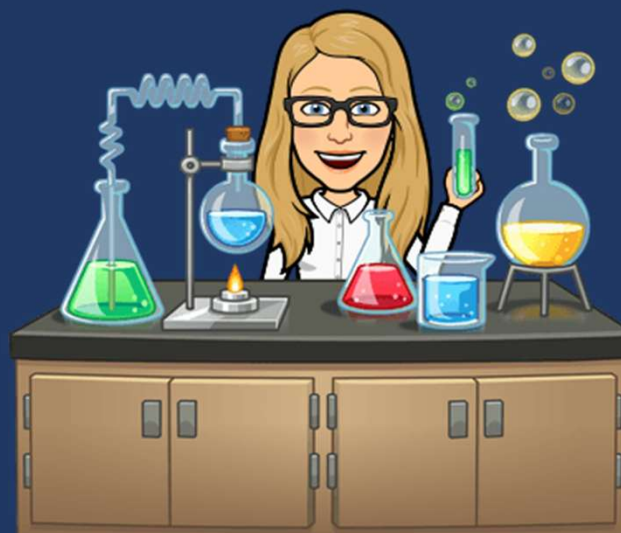


For clicker question voting, go to:  
<https://pollev.com/lauriestarke263>



Dr. Laurie S. Starkey  
Cal Poly Pomona

# CHM 3150 Organic Chemistry II

## Announcements 12/2/25

# Exam III Results

A/B/C... ranges are to give you a rough idea of course grade (assuming full homework credit) **based only on this exam score.**

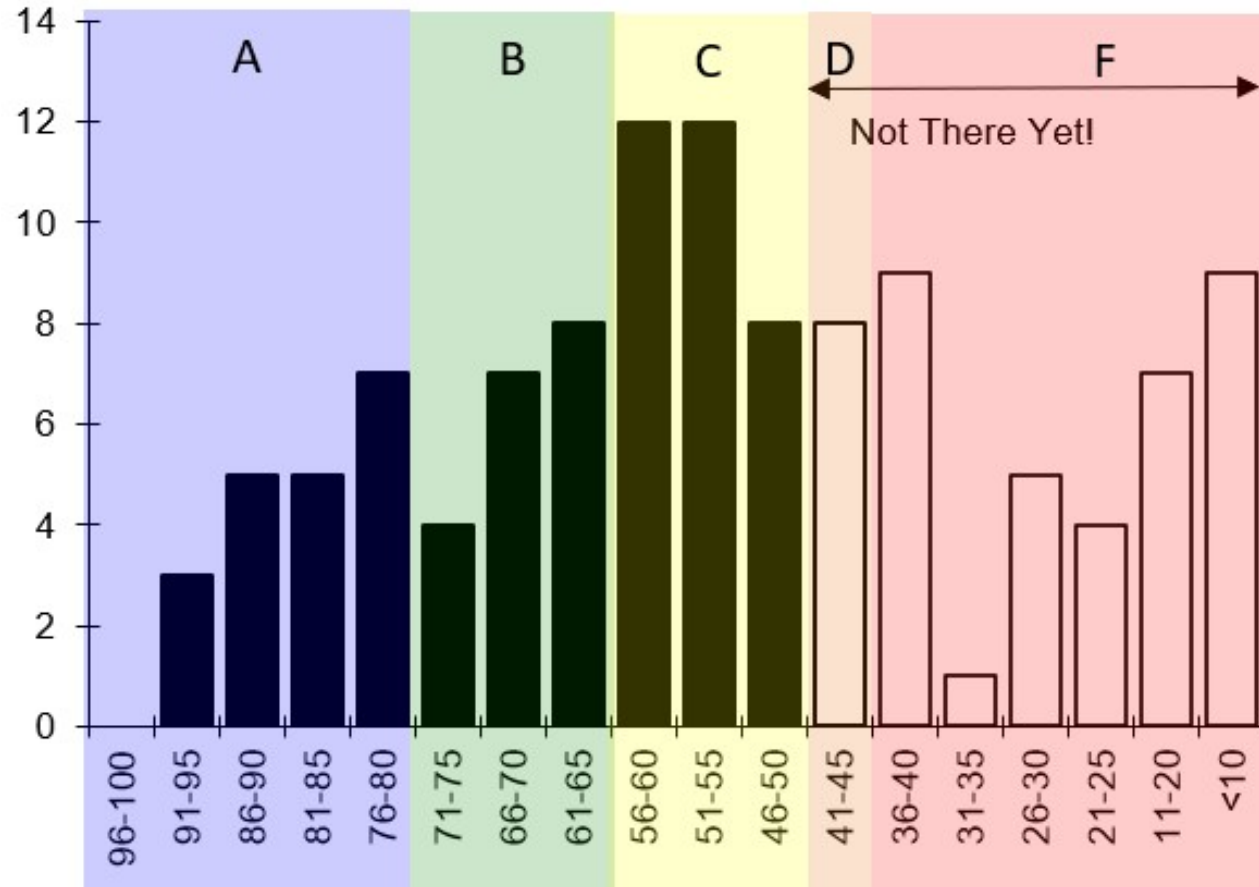
*Note: lowest midterm score will be dropped!*

Also, the **final exam** will be weighted double if that helps your grade

75 + 75 + **150** = 300 points

## CHM 3150, Fall 2025, Exam 3

Ave: 56 Hi: 94 Lo: <10



# Today's Topic: Chapter 16

## Conjugated Dienes (Diels Alder)

### Step 2

- Read Klein 16.7 **Diels-Alder Reaction**
- Watch flipped lecture
- Work through **SkillBuilder 16.3** (problems 21.14 - 21.28)
- Suggested textbook problems: 1–67 (skip 5, 19-28, 41, 47-56, 59, 60c, 65)
- **Diels-Alder** [homework](#) (submit to [Gradescope](#)) and [answer key](#)

Conjugated Dienes - Part 2

**43 minutes**

*skeleton notes pages 16-4 to 16-8*

### Ch. 16 (Step 2)

- ✓ Watch
- ✓ Read
- ✓ Practice

# Flipped Lecture: Conjugated Dienes

## Section 10: Dienes & Amines

### Conjugated Dienes ▾

≡+ ▾ 1:09:11

Intro	0:00
Conjugated Dienes	0:08
Conjugated $\pi$ Bonds	0:09
Diene Stability	2:00
Diene Stability: Cumulated	2:01
Diene Stability: Isolated	2:37
Diene Stability: Conjugated	2:51
Heat of Hydrogenation	3:00
Allylic Carbocations and Radicals	5:15
Allylic Carbocations and Radicals	5:16
Electrophilic Additions to Dienes	7:00
Alkenes	7:01
Unsaturated Ketone	7:47
Electrophilic Additions to Dienes	8:28
Conjugated Dienes	8:29
Electrophilic Additions to Dienes	9:46
Mechanism (2-Steps): Alkene	9:47
Electrophilic Additions to Dienes	11:40
Mechanism (2-Steps): Diene	11:41
1,2 'Kinetic' Product	13:08
1,4 'Thermodynamic' Product	14:47
E vs. POR Diagram	15:50
E vs. POR Diagram	15:51
Kinetic vs. Thermodynamic Control	21:56

**1,2- and 1,4-Addition**

**Diels-Alder Reaction**



# Friday5 Nanotechnology Articles – WOW!

## Nanotechnology in Animal Production (Nicole Proar)

Nanotechnology has made its way through many fields of science. More specifically nanoparticles have been used in livestock production, helping decrease antibiotic-resistance, preserve food stuffs, as well as simple medical help in being very innovative in helping discover different procedures within the animal science field and only continues to improve.

## Nanotubes in daily life (Madelyn Kushida)

Nanotubes are extremely important with nanomaterials and aircraft equipment which helps reduce the weight and allows for more fuel. Nanotubes are stronger than steel and can be used to destroy breast cancer tumors at faster rates which are used in water filtration. Nanotubes which both share different properties and production of bulletproof vests.

## Nanotechnology in Nano-Drug delivery (Sara)

When looking at modern medicine, we can see that it has reached certain areas that we desire. Therefore, people must take more time to research drug delivery we could release a substance into the body, with having goes on to talk about a device that can deliver drugs into the body (pH), the device is slowly released in the blood stream.

## Nanoparticles as probes (Sara)

Nanoparticles can be used to increase the contrast in imaging. Instead of simple contrast being provided by a highlighter as well as resolution. The flexibility of nanoparticles can cut the need for multiple procedures to solve a single problem, instead allowing it all in a single environment.

## Role of Tunneling Nanotubes in the Nervous System (Sara)

Tunneling nanotubes have the potential to enhance cell communication. Tunneling nanotubes can be regulated to deliver other necessary drug to precise locations. The intended

## Nanotechnology in cancer diagnosis: progress, challenges (Quangtriet Duong)

Scientists have been experimenting with nanotechnology to fight against cancer. One of the main features of nanotechnology is targeting specific proteins, DNA, RNA, etc. that play a role in cancer. In addition, nanotech can also detect when a cancer cell is present. Researchers and scientists are discovering characteristics of cancer at different stages of development.

Cancer nanotechnology: application of nanotechnology in cancer (cpp.edu) (Bianca Vazquez): More effective cancer treatment using nanotechnology. With this, it provides an ideal way to deliver drugs to the cancer cells, causing severe damage to the normal ones. When using nanotechnology, it is called nanomedicine. Recently, there has been a lot of research in this field.

Week 15

Tu: WorksheetCh16-2 | 411  
Nanotech Wiki: 2025 & 2024

Th: WorksheetCh22

Nanorobots can aid in cellular repairs that the human hands can reach. Nanotechnology will better help livestock and pet health and reproduction as research grows.

Nanotechnology meets Solar Technology (Shayley Padilla): As the push for environmentally friendly energy sources increases, there is an urgency to find efficient and reliable methods - a major one in today's age being solar power harnessing. As solar panel technology continues to grow, there is a big problem when it comes to the high prices and complexity, and efficiency can be a part of this problem. However, within the past decade more research has been done to discover that nanotechnology can improve the efficiency of light absorption in the silicon-based solar cells by altering their nanomaterial in order to enhance the electrical properties.

Nanotechnology aids in efficiency boost through light scattering properties so that less light is

## Fullerenes, Nanotubes and Nanotechnology

This is a place to share something interesting you have learned about nanotubes in particular, or nanotechnology in general, and summarize your findings in just a few sentences. I will cite your source so we can follow up to learn more (highlight the link, or use the insert tab above to find the link). FridayFive to get credit for your submission.

For an introduction, you can read "Nanotechnology's

- Buckyball Film Cameo (Dr. Starkey):** When I was in high school, I was working on a documentary on the discovery of carbon nanotubes. They wanted some "SoCal-looking" people for an interview. I was a blonde, blue-eyed chemistry grad student. (We all know the real joke is that ALL of us are from the South, right? The real joke is that ALL of us are from the South, right? The real joke is that ALL of us are from the South, right?) Anyway, we all put on some Buckyball t-shirts. Their intro to "Race to Catch a Buckyball" which aired on PBS. I was in the video. I was in the video. I was in the video.
- Nano on Materials (Andrea Lopez):** Through the discovery of nanotechnology, we can create bandages, socks, and antimicrobial hand sanitizer. Nanotechnology is much stronger than steel but very effective in terms of other purposes. With such examples of nanotechnology, scientists can make huge advancements in using this technology.
- Nano Drug Delivery (Dominic Lopez):** A new revolution in the typical method of the patient swallowing a pill. The drug frequently to see the benefits. Tejal Desai is a researcher who is capable of delivering glucose into the body steadily through channels and by using pores as small as 7 nanometers.

Carbon Nanotubes and Their Colors (Kiana Robinson): Carbon nanotubes that allows them to appear in different colors as well as the interaction between photons and carbon nanotubes. As the size decreases, they emit energy, and they change the color. <https://books.google.com/books?id=8P8toqdg=nanotechnology%20drug%20delivery>

Carbon Nanotubes in Medicine (Joshua Reis): Carbon nanotubes in medicine are mainly drug, biomolecular, and nanotechnology. If we just look at how they deliver drugs, they can deliver drugs into the cytoplasmic membrane without causing any damage. This type of nanotechnology has more effective way of drug delivery than traditional medicine.

Nanotechnology in Veterinary Medicine (Saral): Nanotechnology in the veterinary medicine field is still experimental in some atypical diseases and revolutionizing the field. Nanoparticle technology is very useful in the field of nanotechnology. Nanotechnology can help provide new tools in the field of nanotechnology.

- Nanotechnology development in nanotechnology (Houston): This nanotechnology is a very useful technology. This nanotechnology is a very useful technology. This nanotechnology is a very useful technology.
- Nanotechnology investigation in nanotechnology (Houston): This nanotechnology is a very useful technology. This nanotechnology is a very useful technology. This nanotechnology is a very useful technology.
- Disease Prevention in nanotechnology (Houston): This nanotechnology is a very useful technology. This nanotechnology is a very useful technology. This nanotechnology is a very useful technology.

## FOOD SCIENCE

## POWER FABRIC

Researchers wove a fiber version (top) of a new long-lasting calcium-oxygen battery into fabrics (white lines, bottom). They used the woven battery to power a mobile phone. CNT: carbon nanotubes.



Credit: Nature

## Nanoparticles gauge business

C&E News  
11/7/22

Researchers have found that whiskey's flavor is linked to distinctively colored nanoparticles, and the maturity of the whiskey. ACS Appl. Nano Mater. After blenders currently sample casks



Whiskey samples from around the world await testing using a simple filtration of gold salts.

Researchers found in the sample. The researchers found a clearer idea of which nanoparticles are in the sample. The researchers found a clearer idea of which nanoparticles are in the sample.

Nanoparticles that are used in mRNA vaccines. (LSS)

Using Nanoballs in Medicine (Joshua Gonzalez): Specific types of nanoballs known as Buckyballs, have started to revolutionize a new way for medicine. These Buckyballs have been modified to be able to trap any free radicals created when having an allergic reaction. Furthermore, after trapping these free radicals the Buckyballs serve by blocking the inflammation that was created from the allergic reaction. Buckyballs, also known as fullerene, are a very helpful nanotechnology made up of 60 carbons in a shape of a soccer ball. Another form this nanotechnology can be useful in medicine is by

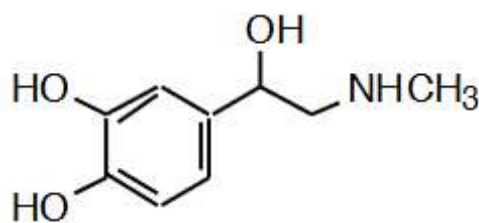
# Up next: Interesting Amines



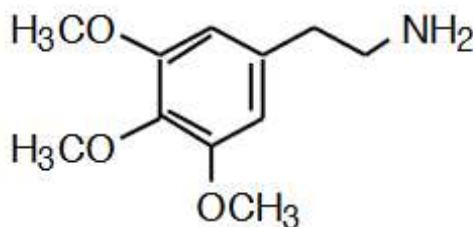
cadaverine



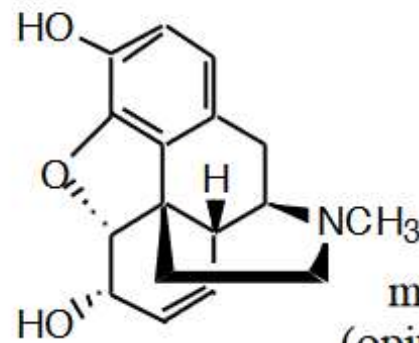
putrescine



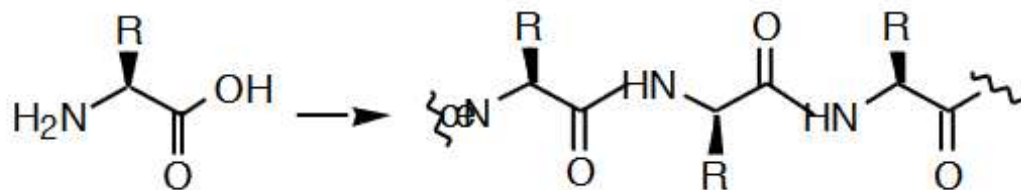
adrenaline  
(hormone)



mescaline  
(peyote alkaloid)

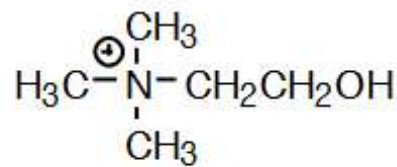


morphine  
(opium alkaloid)

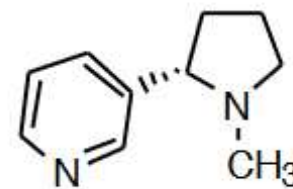


amino acids

protein



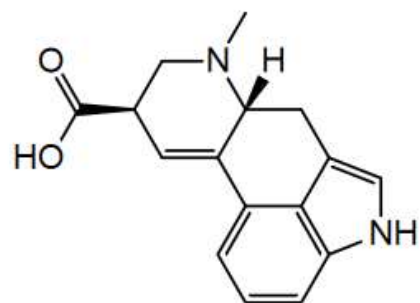
choline  
(nerve impulse)



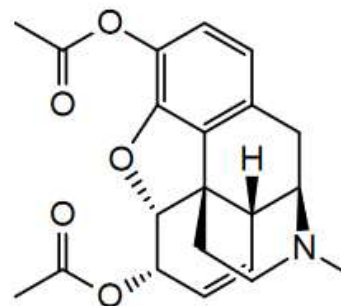
nicotine



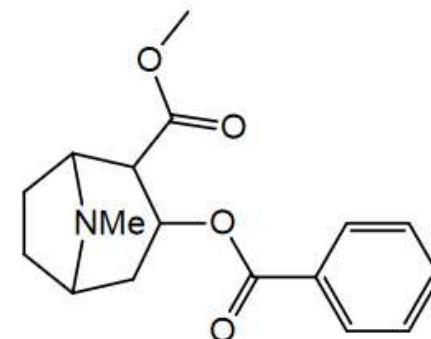
# More Interesting Amines



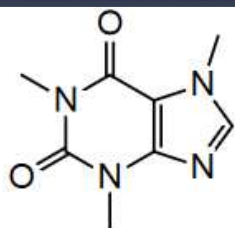
lysergic acid (LSD)



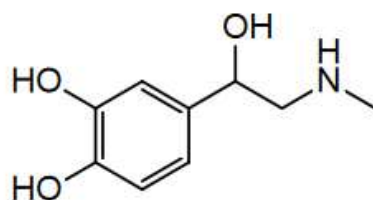
heroin



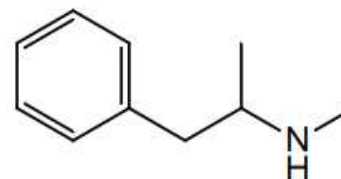
cocaine



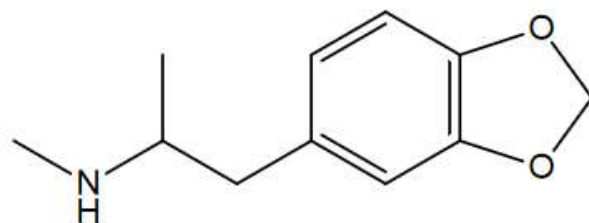
caffeine



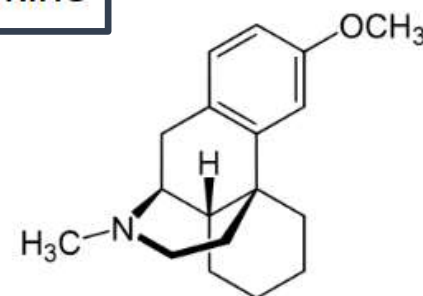
adrenaline



**methamphetamine**



3,4-**MethyleneDioxyMethA**mpphetamine



dextromethorphan

Me looking for my abs after  
exercising for an hour



Holiday feasts  
and exercise...  
everything in  
moderation!