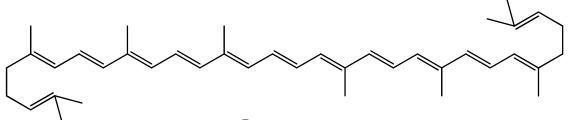
Color Chemistry: Electronic Transitions

β-Carotene (orange plants - carrots)

 $\pi \longrightarrow \pi^*$  454 nm (blue light absorbed)



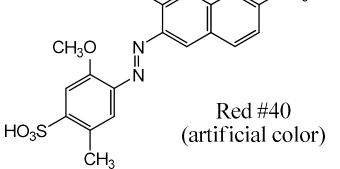
Lycopene (red plants - tomatoes)





 $SO_3H$ 





HO