Organic Chemistry I, CHM 3140 Dr. Laurie S. Starkey, Cal Poly Pomona Chapter 3 Acid-Base Reactions (Proton Transfer), Part 2 – Practice Problems

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1

Arrange the following compounds in order of INCREASING acid strength (from least acidic to most acidic).

Is hydroxide a strong enough base to deprotonate acetic acid (CH₃CO₂H)? Explain. 2

3

Which is the stronger acid? Explain briefly.

$$HO \longrightarrow CN$$
 $HO \longrightarrow CH_3$ B

4

Which is the stronger base? Explain briefly.

5

Given the pK_a values shown, in which direction does the equilibrium lie? Explain briefly. (next, try it without pK_a !)

$$^{\oplus}$$
NH₄ + H₂O \Longrightarrow NH₃ + H₃O $^{\oplus}$
p K_a 9 16 36 -2

6

Which is the stronger base? Explain briefly.

$$HO^{\ominus}$$
 CH_3 $C-O^{\ominus}$ hydroxide acetate

7 Is hydroxide a strong enough base to deprotonate methane (CH₄)? Explain.

Is chloride a strong enough base to deprotonate ammonium (NH₄⁺)? **A** = Yes; **B** = No